Daniel[™] 3814

Liquid Ultrasonic Flow Meter





3814 Liquid Ultrasonic Flow Meter

Digital Intelligence at Work

Designed for custody transfer applications, the new Daniel 3814 Liquid Ultrasonic Flow Meter is engineered to deliver highly accurate measurement of liquid hydrocarbons in accordance with API Chapter 5.8 and OIML R117. The advanced four-path meter offers exceptional rangeability and linearity to minimize lost and unaccounted for liquids.

The meter measures the transit times of ultrasonic pulses passing through the liquid in four parallel planes. Integrally mounted ultrasonic transducers transmit and receive signals with the difference in transit times of the downstream and upstream pulses directly proportional to the measured fluid velocity. With accurate upstream/downstream transit time measurement and no moving parts, the meter is ideal for bidirectional measurement.

Powerful next-generation Daniel 3810 Electronics work with the meter to significantly increase the sampling rate and provide high-volume data capture, including extensive hourly and daily logs. The streamlined electronics feature a plug-in ready, integrated CPU and I/O board assembly and a local LCD display (optional) to increase reliability, simplify maintenance and facilitate future expansion.

Operators can easily monitor and troubleshoot the 3814 meter in real time from a PC or laptop. Daniel MeterLinkTM Diagnostics Software is an intuitive user interface that provides critical information, including functional, process and systematic diagnostics, to enhance reliability and reduce measurement uncertainty.



Figure 1: Daniel 3814 Liquid Ultrasonic Flow Meter

Typical Application

Custody transfer

Application Sites

- Floating production storage and off-loading (FPSO)
- Offshore platforms
- Crude oil pipelines
- Refined product pipelines
 - Ethane/LPG/gasoline/diesel/aviation fuel
- Loading and off-loading ships, barges and railcars
- Tank farms

Features and Benefits

- Custody transfer accuracy and repeatability with high capacity data logs for accountability and auditing
- Measurement stability reduces uncertainty of meter factor
- Full bore design eliminates incremental pressure drop and reduces energy costs
- No moving parts reduce maintenance costs and eliminate periodic calibration unless required by local metrology authorities or company quidelines
- Field replaceable non-wetted transducers
- Wide flow range provides design flexibility
- Bi-directional flow capabilities simplify installation and reduce startup time
- 3810 Series Electronics provide fast sampling and output, an expandable electronics platform, and an archive data log with detailed hourly and daily information
- Local LCD display (optional) with up to ten user-selectable scrolling variables
- Daniel MeterLink diagnostics software allows access to expert flow analysis and provides an intuitive view of meter health
- Predictive diagnostics are communicated and variable information is processed allowing plant personnel to quickly detect and respond to abnormal situations to avoid process upsets and unscheduled downtime
- The Daniel 3814 meter is part of Emerson's broad range of intelligent field devices that power the PlantWeb[®] digital plant architecture

Standard Specifications

Please consult a Daniel technical specialist if requirements are outside of the listed specifications. Improved performance for other product and material offerings may be available depending on the application.

Meter Specifications

Characteristics

- Transit-time based measurement
- Full bore spool piece meter body
- Four-path (eight transducer) chordal design

Meter Performance

- Linearity is ±0.15% of measured value over a 1.2 to 12.2 m/s (4 to 40 ft/s) range
- Linearity is ±0.20% of measured value over a 0.6 to 12.2 m/s (2 to 40 ft/s) range (optional)

Uncertainty of Meter Factor

< ±0.027% (API MPMS, Chapter 5, Section 8, Table B-1)

Velocity Range

 0.6 to 12.2 m/s (2 to 40 ft/s) with an extended range of 0.3 to 14.6 m/s (1 to 48 ft/s)

Calibration

- ISO 17025 certified flow calibration laboratory available for all meters
- Additional calibration options available upon request

Electronics Performance

Power

- 10.4 VDC to 36 VDC
- 8 watts typical; 15 watts maximum

Mechanical Ratings

Line Sizes

■ DN100 to DN600 (4-in to 24-in)⁽¹⁾

Operating Product Temperature

- Standard: -50°C to +100°C (-58°F to +212°F)
- Optional: -50°C to +150°C (-58°F to +302°F)

Operating Pressure Range

• 0 to 155 Bar (0 to 2250 psig)(1)

Flanges

- Raised Face and Ring Type Joint (RTJ) for PN 20, 50, 100 and 150 (ANSI 150, 300, 600 and 900)⁽²⁾
- Higher ANSI ratings available upon request

NACE and NORSOK Compliance

- Designed for NACE compliance⁽²⁾
- NORSOK available upon request

Electronics Ratings

Operating Temperature

■ -40°C to +60°C (-40°F to +140°F)

Operating Relative Humidity

■ Up to 95% non-condensing

Storage Temperature

■ -40°C to +85°C (-40°F to +185°F)

Electronic Housing Options

- Integral mount (standard)
- Remote mount (optional) with 4.6 m (15 ft) cable
 - Required for process temperature above +60°C (+140°F)

⁽¹⁾ Consult factory for sizes above DN600 (24-in), pressure ratings greater than PN 150 (ANSI 900) or other flange options.

⁽²⁾ It is the equipment user's responsibility to select the materials suitable for the intended services.

Materials of Construction

Material Specifications

Body and Flange

Cast

- ASTM A352 Gr LCC Carbon Steel⁽¹⁾
 -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A351 Gr CF8M 316 Stainless Steel -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A351 Gr CF8M 316L Stainless Steel -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A995 Gr 4A Duplex Stainless Steel⁽²⁾
 -50°C to +150°C (-58°F to +302°F)

Forgings

- ASTM A350 Gr LF2 Carbon Steel⁽¹⁾
 -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A182 Gr F316 Stainless Steel -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A182 Gr F316L Stainless Steel -46°C to +150°C (-50°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A182 Gr F51 Duplex Stainless Steel⁽²⁾
 -50°C to +150°C (-58°F to +302°F)
- ASTM A105 Carbon Steel
 -29°C to +150°C (-20°F to +302°F)

Enclosure Housing

- ASTM B26 Gr A356.0 T6 Aluminum
- ASTM A351 Gr CF8M Stainless Steel

Transducer Components

Transducer Housing O-ring

- Standard: Nitrile Butadiene Rubber (NBR)
- Other materials available

Transducer Housing

- ASTM A479 316L Stainless Steel with proprietary matching layer material
- INCONEL® ASTM B446 (UNS N06625) Gr 1 (optional)

Cable Gland

■ Chloroprene/Nitrile Rubber

Paint Specifications

Body and Flange

Carbon Steel Body

 2 coat paint; zinc primer and acrylic lacquer topcoat (standard)

Stainless Steel or Duplex Body

Paint (optional)

Enclosure Housing

Aluminum

• Chromate conversion coated with a polyurethane enamel

Stainless Steel

Passivated

Tabl	Table 1A: Body and Flange Maximum Pressure Ratings by Construction Materials (bar Meter Sizes DN100 to DN600) ⁽³⁾									
PN	Cast Carbon Steel	Forged Carbon Steel	Cast 316 SS, 316L SS, Forged 316 SS	Forged 316L SS	Duplex SS					
20	20.0	19.7	19.0	15.9	20.0					
50	51.7	51.1	49.6	41.4	51.7					
100	103.4	102.1	99.3	82.7	103.4					
150	155.1	153.2	148.9	124.1	155.1					

Tabl	Table 1B: Body and Flange Maximum Pressure Ratings by Construction Materials (psi Meter Sizes 4-in to 24-in) ⁽³⁾									
ANSI Class	Cast Carbon Steel	Forged Carbon Steel	Cast 316 SS, 316L SS, Forged 316 SS	Forged 316L SS	Duplex SS					
150	290	285	275	230	290					
300	750	740	720	600	750					
600	1,500	1,480	1,440	1,200	1,500					
900	2,250	2,220	2,160	1,800	2,250					

⁽¹⁾ Impact tested per specified ASTM standard.

⁽²⁾ A995 4A material is not available in Canada.

 $⁽³⁾ Pressure rating information is for -29 ^\circ C to +38 ^\circ C (-20 ^\circ F to +100 ^\circ F). Other temperatures may reduce the maximum pressure rating of the materials.$

Standard Flow Ranges

Table 2A: Flow Ranges (Metric Units)										
Naminal Matau Cina (DNI)	Matau ID (mana)	Din a Cabadada	Flu	ıid Velocit	y (m/s)	F	low Rate (r	n ³ /hr)		
Nominal Meter Size (DN)	Meter ID (mm)	Pipe Schedule	Min	Max	Over-Range	Min	Max	Over-Range		
100	102.26	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	18	360	433		
150	154.05	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	41	818	982		
200	202.72	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	71	1,417	1,700		
250	254.51	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	112	2,233	2,679		
300	303.23	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	158	3,170	3,803		
400	381.00	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	250	5,004	6,005		
450	428.65	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	317	6,334	7,601		
500	477.82	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	394	7,871	9,445		
600	574.65	Sch 40	0.61	12.2	14.6	569	11,383	13,660		

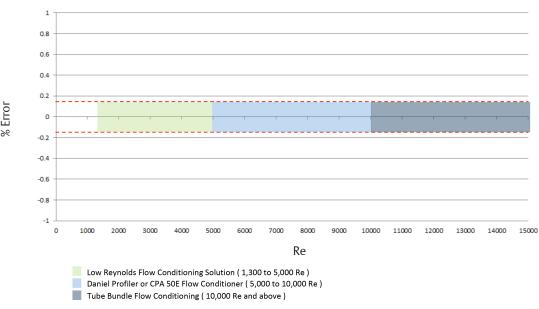
Table 2B: Flow Ranges (US Customary Units)										
Naminal Matar Siza /in)	Motor ID (in)	Dina Cahadula	Flo	uid Velocit	ty (ft/s)	ı	Flow Rate (ВРН)		
Nominal Meter Size (in)	Meter ID (in)	Pipe Schedule	Min	Max	Over-Range	Min	Max	Over-Range		
4	4.026	Sch 40	2	40	48	113	2,267	2,721		
6	6.065	Sch 40	2	40	48	257	5,146	6,175		
8	7.981	Sch 40	2	40	48	446	8,910	10,692		
10	10.020	Sch 40	2	40	48	702	14,045	16,853		
12	11.938	Sch 40	2	40	48	997	19,936	23,923		
16	15.000	Sch 40	2	40	48	1,574	31,474	37,769		
18	16.876	Sch 40	2	40	48	1,992	39,839	47,807		
20	18.812	Sch 40	2	40	48	2,475	49,504	59,405		
24	22.624	Sch 40	2	40	48	3,580	71,599	85,919		

4

Typical Meter Performance

The charts below represent meter performance, on two higher viscosity fluids, showing meter error based on Reynolds number (Re) and flow rate (m³/hr).





Local LCD Display

The 3810 Series Electronics offer an optional local LCD display that utilizes three lines to indicate the variable name, variable value and engineering units. The local display configuration is supported via MeterLink software or the handheld Fisher AMS 475 Field Communicator utilizing the HART interface protocol.

The local display shows up to 10 items which are user selectable from 26 variables. The display can be configured to scale



Figure 3: Local LCD display.

volume units as actual or 000's, with an adjustable time base of seconds, hours or days. The scroll rate can be adjusted from 1 to 100 seconds (default 5 seconds).

Table 3: User Selectable Display Variables							
Variables	Description						
Volumetric Flow Rate	Uncorrected (actual) Corrected (standard or normal)						
Average Flow Velocity	(no description necessary)						
Average Speed of Sound	(no description necessary)						
Pressure	Flowing, if utilized						
Temperature	Flowing, if utilized						
Frequency Output	1A, 1B, 2A or 2B						
Frequency Output K-factor	Channel 1 or 2						
Analog Output	1 or 2						
Current Day's Volume Totals	Uncorrected or Corrected (forward or reverse)						
Previous Day's Volume Totals	Uncorrected or Corrected (forward or reverse)						
Total Volume Totals (non-reset)	Uncorrected or Corrected (forward or reverse)						

Input/Output	Table 4: CPU Modւ	ile I/O (Connections (maximun wire gauge is 18 AWG)
. , .	I/O Connection Type	Qty	Description
Serial Communications	Serial RS232/RS485 Port	1	 Modbus RTU/ASCII RS232/RS485 Full Duplex 115 kbps baud rate RS485 Half Duplex
	Ethernet Port (TCP/IP) 100BaseT	1	Modbus TCP
Digital Input ⁽¹⁾	Contact Closure	1	Status
			Single polarity
Analog Inputs ⁽²⁾	4-20 mA	2	Al-1 Temperature ⁽³⁾
			• Al-2 Pressure (3)
Frequency/Digital Outputs	TTL/Open Collector	3	User Configurable
Analog Output ^(2, 4)	4-20 mA	2	Independently configurable analog output
			 HART® 7 Compliant, consult factory for HART 5

	Table 5	5: Opti	onal I/O Expansion Module
	I/O Connection Type	Qty	Description
Serial Communications	Serial RS232/RS485 Port	1	Modbus RTU/ASCII
			115 kbps baud rate
			RS232/RS485 Half Duplex
	Ethernet Port	1	• 100BaseT
			Three Ports
Analog Output	4-20mA	1	Reserved for future use

 $⁽¹⁾ The analog-to-digital conversion accuracy is within \pm 0.05\% of full scale over the operating temperature range.$

⁽²⁾ A 24 volt DC power supply is available to provide power to the sensors.

⁽³⁾ Al-1 and Al-2 are electronically isolated and operate in sink mode. The input contains a series resistance for HART Communicators to be connected for sensor configuration.

 $⁽⁴⁾ The analog output zero scale offset error is within \pm 0.1\% of full scale and gain error is within \pm 0.2\% of full scale. The total output drift is within \pm 50 ppm of full scale per °C.$

Meter Software

MeterLink Overview

Innovative Daniel MeterLink software gives users access to extensive diagnostic information presented in an intuitive graphical format that takes complexity out of flow measurement.

This critical information empowers staff to work predictively instead of reactively.

- MeterLink software is supplied with meter at no charge
- MeterLink is required for transmitter configuration
- MeterLink software requires RS-232, RS-485 full duplex or Ethernet (recommended)
- Supports Microsoft® Windows Vista, 7, 8.1 and 10 as well as Microsoft Office® 2003 to 2016

	Table 6: Meter	rLink	Features
Powerful Analysis	 View, analyze and save waveforms Daily and hourly alarm logs and audit history retrieval in Excel or CSV files Daily and hourly log graphing Reverse flow alert display Alarms list primary cause first Separate latched alarm display Trend maintenance logs Compare meter configurations stored in Excel logs Calibrate analog inputs 	Intuitive Interface	 Summarized and detailed views for meter performance information Built-in maintenance logs and inspection reports Meter directory support View multiple graphs simultaneously Automatic file naming and organized saving, supports hundreds of meters
Quick Startup	 Easy upgrade of meter firmware Modbus and HART configuration Field setup wizard Local display setup 	Versatile Connectivity	EthernetSerial portModem

PlantWeb

■ Meters also configurable with AMS[®] Device Manager or 375 / 475 Field Communicator if HART[®] is used

Weights and Dimensions

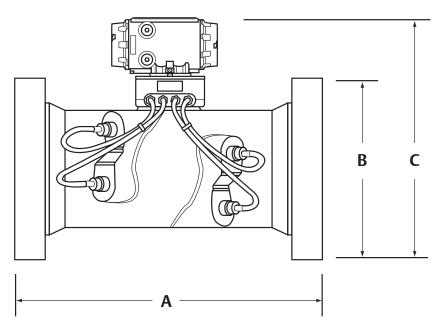


Figure 4A: Meter dimension key (See tables 7A and 7B)

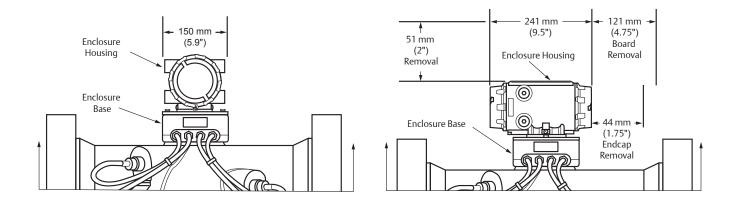


Figure 4B: In-line position of enclosure housing

Figure 4C: Optional position of enclosure housing⁽¹⁾

Weights and Dimensions

The Meter Dimension Key diagram (Figure 4A) on page 8 illustrates the meter component measurements that correspond to A, B and C in the chart below. Weights and dimensions are only for factory standard carbon steel material. Consult factory for all other materials. Certified approval drawings will include the actual weights and dimensions.

	Table 7A: Approximate Weights and Dimensional Data [Metric Units]										
No	minal Line Size (DN)	100	150	200	250	300	400	450	500	600	
	Weight (kg)	94	137	192	282	368	463	522	567	817	
20	A (mm)	406.4	457.2	546.1	622.3	660.4	762	800	901.7	990.6	
M	B (mm)	228.6	279.4	342.9	406.4	482.6	596.9	635	698.5	812.8	
	C (mm)	449.6	505.5	563.9	627.4	688.3	789.9	846	891.5	1005.8	
	Weight (kg)	103	152	218.6	320.2	415.5	567	628	1084	1669	
20	A (mm)	406.4	457.2	546.1	622.3	660.4	762	800	902	991	
PN	B (mm)	254	317.5	381	444.5	520.7	648	711	775	914	
	C (mm)	462.3	525.8	581.7	645.2	708.7	813	869	930	1057	
	Weight (kg)	112	177.8	250.8	385.6	465.8	631	678	1189	1801	
100	A (mm)	406.4	457.2	546.1	622.3	660.4	762	800	902	991	
PN	B (mm)	273.1	355.6	419.1	508	558.8	685.8	743	813	940	
	C (mm)	472.4	543.6	602	678.2	726.4	833.1	884	930	1212	
	Weight (kg)	122.9	202.8	372	459	815	1202	1420	1667	3261	
150	A (mm)	419.1	470	698.5	774.7	876.3	1054	914	940	1499	
N N	B (mm)	292.1	381	469.9	546.1	609.6	705	787	857	1041	
	C (mm)	480.1	556.3	640.1	703.6	645.2	866	922	1001	1151	

	Table 7B: Approximate Weights and Dimensional Data [US Customary Units]										
N	ominal Line Size (in)	4-in	6-in	8-in	10-in	12-in	16-in	18-in	20-in	24-in	
_	Weight (lb)	207	301	424	622	811	1020	1150	1250	1800	
150 ANSI	A (in)	16.0	18.0	21.5	24.5	26.0	30.0	31.5	35.5	39	
150	B (in)	9.0	11.0	13.5	16.0	19.0	23.5	25	27.5	32	
Ò	C (in)	17.7	19.9	22.2	24.7	27.1	31.1	33.3	35.1	39.6	
_	Weight (lb)	227	335	482	706	916	1250	1385	2390	3680	
300 ANSI	A (in)	16.0	18.0	21.5	24.5	26.0	30.0	31.5	35.5	39	
300	B (in)	10.0	12.5	15.0	17.5	20.5	25.5	28	30.5	36	
	C (in)	18.2	20.7	22.9	25.4	27.9	32	34.2	36.6	41.6	
_	Weight (lb)	247	392	553	850	1027	1391	1495	2622	3970	
ANS	A (in)	16.0	18.0	21.5	24.5	26.0	30.0	31.5	35.5	39	
600 ANSI	B (in)	10.8	14.0	16.5	20.0	22.0	27.0	29.25	32.0	37	
	C (in)	18.6	21.4	23.7	26.7	28.6	32.8	34.8	37.3	47.7	
	Weight (lb)	271	447	820	1012	1797	2650	3130	3675	7190	
ANS	A (in)	16.5	18.5	27.5	30.5	34.5	41.5	36	37	59	
900 ANSI	B (in)	11.5	15.0	18.5	21.5	24	27.75	31	33.75	41	
	C (in)	18.9	21.9	25.2	27.7	25.4	34.1	36.3	39.4	45.3	

CF: Consult factory for sizes greater than DN600 (24-in)

Safety and Compliance

The Daniel 3814 ultrasonic flow meter meets worldwide industry standards for electrical and intrinsic safety certifications and approvals. Consult a Daniel technical specialist for a complete list of agencies and certifications.

Safety Classifications

Underwriters Laboratories (UL / cUL)

■ Hazardous Locations — Class I, Division 1, Groups C and D

CE Marked to Directives

- Explosive Atmospheres (ATEX)
- Certificate Demko II ATEX 1006133X
- Marking WII 2G Ex d ia IIB T4 Gb (-40°C ≤ T ≤ +60°C)
- Pressure Equipment Directive (PED)
- Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

INMETRO

- Certificate NCC 11.0163 X
- Marking Ex d [ia] IIB T4 Gb IP66W

International Electrotechnical Commission (IECEx)

■ Marking — Ex d ia IIB T4

Environmental Ratings

Aluminum

- NEMA 4
- IP66 to EN60529

Stainless Steel

- NEMA 4X
- IP66 to EN60529

Metrology Approvals

European Union (TC 8224)

- WELMEC Guide 8.8 under MID
- OIML R117-1 Edition 2007 (E)
- MID Class 0.3



Figure 5: Aluminum enclosure for 3810 Series Electronics with optional display.

Recommended Installation

Recommended Pipe Lengths

The drawings below represent recommended pipe lengths for the installation of the Daniel 3814 liquid ultrasonic flow meter. Please consult a Daniel technical specialist for installation recommendations for specific applications (i.e. low Reynolds number measurement). Other lengths or flow conditioners can be accommodated.

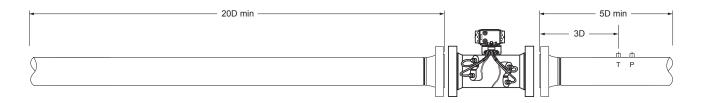


Figure 6A: Piping Recommendation for Liquid Ultrasonic Meter (No Flow Conditioner)

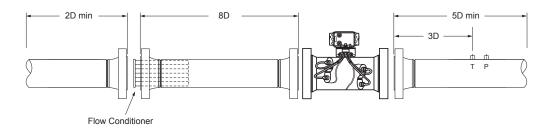


Figure 6B: Piping Recommendation for Liquid Ultrasonic Meter with Flow Conditioner

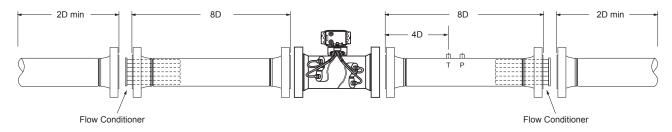
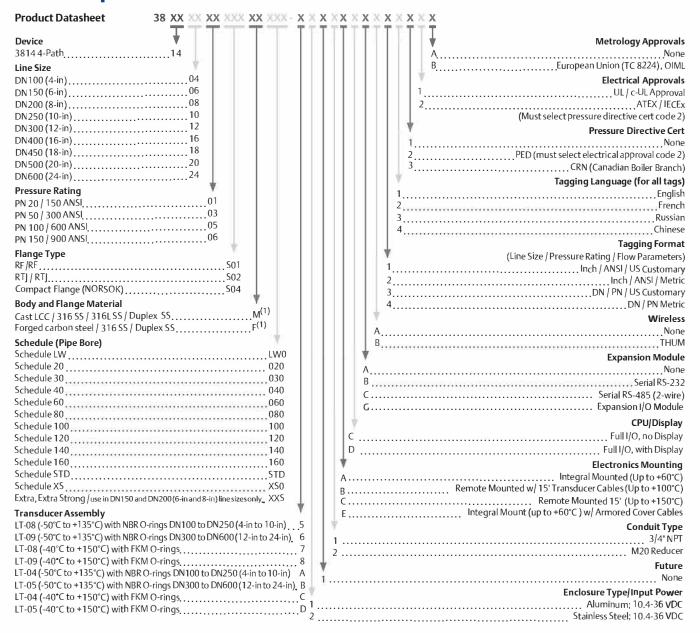


Figure 6C: Piping Recommendation for Bi-directional Liquid Ultrasonic Meter with Flow Conditioners

Notes

- 1. For best results flow conditioning is recommended
- 2. D = Nominal pipe size in inches (i.e. 6-in pipe size; 10D = 60-in)
- 3. *P* = *Pressure measurement location*
- *4. T* = *Temperature measurement location*
- 5. Tube bundles recommended; high performance flow conditioners (i.e. Daniel Profiler) acceptable.

3814 Liquid Ultrasonic Flow Meter



This is for informational purposes only. Not every option is listed and some options are contingent on others. Please consult factory for assistance designing the optimal meter.

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